




## Divided Nation Picture Reading (Read and Copy)



By the year 1830, more people than ever before were against slavery.





There were many . They tried to stop slavery. The 

helped slaves escape to the  using the .

The Union was being  into the  and the .




People were  about slavery and about the rights of states. Slaves

weren't used in the , the farms were small.  had





more s.  was big business. . The tobacco, cotton, rice, and sugar plantations needed  lot of workers.


That is why the people in the  said they needed slaves.


President Lincoln said, "A house  against itself cannot stand."

That is what happened in 11 Southern   d from the Union. The  in 1861. The war was fought on Southern land.

The  was being ruined. Buildings were . Thousands and

thousands of men died. Everyone had a reason to ed. There were so many s and s. The South became .

The Civil War ended in 1865 when the  surrendered. It was time

for . The country had to rebuild and heal after the war.



## Divided Nation Language Development

Antonyms are words that are opposite in meaning.

**Change these sentences by using the antonym of the underlined word.**

1. The crowd was calm. \_\_\_\_\_ *The crowd was angry.*

2. The woman is married. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. People were together on the ideas of slavery. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4. People began to destroy the nation. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. The North and the South were put together. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

6. People celebrated the dead after the war. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

7. The war made many people rich. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

8. Most slaves lived in the North. \_\_\_\_\_

angry	mourned	poor	separated
reconstruct	South	divided	widow



## Divided Nation Puzzle



### Across

2. to stop being together or break apart
5. mad
6. below the surface or secret and hidden
9. a part of a country that has its own government
10. a woman whose husband has died
12. to construct or build again
14. the direction that is located toward the bottom of a world globe
15. the business of farming

### Down

1. a building where things are made in large numbers
3. don't have much money
4. to be very sad over someone who has died
5. a person who wants to abolish, or end, slavery
7. to break into parts
8. the direction that is located toward the top of a world globe
11. a child whose parents died
13. to set something on fire